



Workbook Answer Key

UNIT 1

VOCABULARY (page 4)

- 1** 1. unpredictable, hostile
2. guide, isolated, steep
3. encounter
- 2** 1. e 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c
- 3** 1. in the air
2. very hot
3. had to
4. wrong
5. understood
6. going on holiday
- 4** 1. set off
2. turned back
3. ran out of
4. gave up
5. took off
6. Watch out
- (page 5)**
- 5** 1. journey
2. landmark
3. route
4. souvenirs
5. guided tour
6. scenery
7. accommodation
- 6** 1. F English is a native language in Australia.
2. T
3. F You always need a passport when you go abroad.
4. T
5. F The local people in your town are natives there.
- 7** 1. encounter
2. awareness
3. landmarks
4. set off
5. guide
6. travel arrangements
7. accommodations
- 8** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 6)

- 1** 1. now / at the moment
2. Every year
3. usually / always / often
4. tomorrow / on Saturday
5. always / often / never / usually / sometimes
- 2** 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. b
- 3** 1. I'm talking to Beth.
2. Do you know how to drive, am having lessons now
3. am buying tickets, Do you want, don't like
4. are you going, am leaving
- 4** 1. I broke a glass while I was doing the washing-up last night.
2. What were you and Thomas talking about when I walked in?
3. It started to snow as our flight was taking off.
4. When did you start learning English?
5. The microphone on the bus broke while the guide was talking.
- (page 7)**
- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 5 1. travel | 7. began |
| 2. use | 8. spent |
| 3. provide | 9. slept |
| 4. didn't exist | 10. was waiting |
| 5. started | 11. opened |
| 6. were hiking | 12. is growing |
- 6** 1. I was listening to my iPod while I **was walking**.
2. What time **did** your flight take off yesterday?
3. Mike **always** calls me at about 10 o'clock.
4. Our school **needs** three new teachers.
5. When I was younger, I **took** an art class for a year.
- 7** 1. La semana que viene vamos de viaje a Lisboa.
2. Contrataron a un nuevo guía ayer.
3. ¿Qué hacías mientras buscábamos alojamiento?
4. Estoy pensando en irme al extranjero el próximo verano.
5. Mis padres siempre afrontan sus problemas.
- 8** 1. fell, was watching
2. go / goes abroad
3. smells
4. Did ... get
5. photographed, were performing

SKILLS (page 8)

- 1** 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. d
 1. rural
 2. noisy
 3. deserted
 4. flat
- 2** 1. remote
 2. rocky
 3. impressive
- 3** 1. It looks like 6. I suppose
 2. probably 7. it looks like
 3. maybe 8. seems to be
 4. It's hard to tell 9. can see that
 5. look

WRITING (page 9)

- 1** 1. beautiful, black, curly
 2. huge, old, Scottish
 3. tall, modern, grey
 4. interesting, small, wooden
 5. pretty, antique, gold
- 2** 1. long, steep
 2. delicious, traditional, Chinese
 3. 60-metre-long, paper
 4. pretty, old, Victorian
 5. crooked, red-brick

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 10)

- 2** 1
- 3** 1. b 2. c 3. a
- 4** 1. T “clues are often cryptic and a challenge to solve.”
 2. F “... tourists enjoy them as an addition to guidebooks and guided tours.”
 3. F “There’s even a company in New York that provides clues through text messages!”
- 5** 1. specific
 2. cryptic
 3. public

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 11)

- 1** 1. lively, crowded 4. exotic, foreign
 2. a remote, an isolated 5. guided tour, journey
 3. mountainous, hilly
- 2** 1. make a reservation 4. run out of
 2. go abroad 5. set off
 3. take off
- 3** 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a
- 4** 1. She never goes to the club with us.
 2. He is setting off early tomorrow morning.
 3. felt sick while we were hiking up the hill.
 4. the DVD player broke while we were watching it.
- 5** 1. are having 6. were sitting
 2. went 7. started
 3. taught 8. rode
 4. saw 9. are flying
 5. look 10. don't think
- 6** 1. delicious, huge, chocolate
 2. long, colourful, wool
 3. ugly, modern, metal

UNIT 2

VOCABULARY (page 12)

- 1** 1. risked 5. reached
 2. managed 6. kept warm
 3. realised 7. praised
 4. rescued
- 2** 1. on our own 4. lucky
 2. alive 5. survival
 3. eventually
- 3** 1. left 5. on the train
 2. four people 6. has a cold
 3. good
- 4** 1. thrilled 4. confused
 2. frustrating 5. exhausting
 3. interesting 6. irritating
- 5** 1. amazing 5. exhausted
 2. interested 6. bored
 3. satisfying 7. exciting
 4. shocked

(page 13)

- 6**
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. survivors | 9. plane crash |
| 2. missing | 10. accident |
| 3. trapped | 11. emergency landing |
| 4. rescue workers | 12. search party |
| 5. search | 13. victims |
| 6. heroes | 14. firefighters |
| 7. saved my life | 15. road accidents |
| 8. natural disaster | |

- 7**
- | | |
|------------|----------------------|
| 1. missing | 6. natural disasters |
| 2. escapes | 7. lucky |
| 3. shocked | 8. alive |
| 4. crews | 9. satisfied |
| 5. risk | 10. exciting |

8 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 14)

- 1**
- | | |
|------------|----------|
| 1. already | 5. since |
| 2. yet | 6. just |
| 3. never | 7. for |
| 4. ever | |

- 2**
- has played
 - bought
 - did you leave
 - have been
 - has lived

- 3**
- I'm surprised you have never seen Casablanca.
 - We haven't bought him a new one since he was 13.
 - He has already left the office.
 - She has worked here for two years.
 - Why haven't you finished your school project yet?

- 4**
- had contacted
 - hadn't brought
 - hadn't slept
 - had been trapped
 - had never eaten

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- 1**
- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. conducted | 5. had finished |
| 2. have believed | 6. had thought |
| 3. played | 7. chose |
| 4. took | 8. has ... been |

- 6**
- He's has not **gone** to New York yet. / He has not **been** to New York yet.
 - Have you heard the new Justin Bieber song **yet**? / Have you **already** heard the new Justin Bieber song?
 - By the time I got to the station, the train **had left**.
 - We have lived in this flat **for** eight years.
 - She had already **eaten** three pieces of cake, so she didn't want more.

- 7**
- Las autoridades elogiaron a los pasajeros por ser tan valientes.
 - Nunca me he sentido más avergonzado en toda mi vida.
 - Justin estaba exhausto porque había trabajado mucho todo el día.
 - Papá lo ha preparado todo él solo.
 - La tripulación ha trabajado duro para conseguir que el avión esté listo para el despegue.

- 8**
- am doing
 - broke, was trying
 - Do ... eat
 - haven't seen
 - was giving, was making
 - had ... stopped

SKILLS (page 16)

- 1**
- passed
 - didn't break anything
 - worried
 - no crime
 - ran away
 - a gun

- 2**
- safe
 - panic
 - scream
 - stay calm
 - brave

- 3**
- When did it happen
 - What happened
 - Where did it happen
 - At first
 - what happened in the end

WRITING (page 17)

- 1**
1. first, after
 2. At first / In the beginning, later
 3. Before
 4. finally / eventually
 5. After
 6. Later / Next / Then
 7. In the end / Eventually / Finally

- 2**
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. After | 4. At first |
| 2. As soon as | 5. then |
| 3. Then | 6. In the end |

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 18)

- 1** They are all escape artists.
- 2**
1. Risking death.
 2. Their year of birth.
 3. Because it set the record for the fastest underwater escape from a pair of handcuffs.
- 3** Johnson’s water escape is different from Houdini’s because she doesn’t *hide behind a curtain*.
- 4** 1. c 2. b
- 5**
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. tanks | 3. childhood |
| 2. illusions | 4. episode |

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 19)

- 1**
1. terrified
 2. escape
 3. a relief
 4. confusing
 5. survival
- 2** 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. b
- 3**
- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. accident | 5. managed |
| 2. injured | 6. rescue workers |
| 3. passengers | 7. reach |
| 4. lucky | 8. safe |
- 4**
1. No, I haven’t done it yet.
 2. No, but we have never been here in the winter.
 3. We have lived here for seven years.

- 5**
1. got, had forgotten
 2. was, had expected
 3. had survived, died
- 6**
1. Before
 2. In the beginning / At first
 3. later / then
 4. After / As soon as
 5. Finally / Later / Eventually
 6. in the beginning / at first
 7. finally / later / eventually / then
 8. In the end

UNIT 3

VOCABULARY (page 20)

- 1**
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. gas explosion | 4. to a yoga class |
| 2. collecting litter | 5. ignore |
| 3. forgotten about it | |
- 2**
1. weight
 2. coast
 3. occurred
 4. effective
 5. innovative
 6. spread
 7. fought to
 8. environmentally-friendly
- 3**
- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. personal | 5. creative |
| 2. famous | 6. environmental |
| 3. dependable | 7. dangerous |
| 4. valuable | 8. considerate |
- 4**
- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1. considerate | 5. valuable |
| 2. dependable | 6. famous |
| 3. personal | 7. dangerous |
| 4. environmental | 8. creative |

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- 5**
1. laptop
 2. device
 3. search engines
 4. breakthrough

(page 21)

- 6** 1. come up with
2. shut down
3. crash
4. Download
5. start up
- 7** 1. start up
2. made ... progress
3. innovative
4. breakthrough
5. conducting experiments
6. dangerous
7. deal with

8 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 22)

- 1** 1. won't be ready
2. am going to finish
3. I'll have
4. isn't going to stop
5. will save
- 2** 1. will be
2. are you going to do
3. will call
4. is going to die
- 3** 1. is starting / is going to start, will be
2. are seeing / are going to see, will understand
3. is leaving, are taking / are going to take
4. isn't going / isn't going to go, won't be
5. are ... buying, won't need
- 4** 1. On the 20th of the month, I will have lived here for a year.
2. Tomorrow at this time I will be sitting on the beach.
3. He won't have finished his homework before that.
4. We will be having a big family party on her birthday.
5. They think that by the end of the decade, they will have found a cure for the disease.

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- 5** 1. holds
2. will be working
3. will ... be using
4. will continue
5. will have ... been adapted
6. will ... get
7. will have

- 6** 1. By the end of the race, the runner **will have run** for two hours.
2. I think it **is going to rain** tonight.
3. The kettle is boiling. I **am going to make** the tea.
4. What are you **doing** next summer? / What are you **going to do** next summer?
5. Don't call me between 8 and 10. I will be **watching** my favourite show.

- 7** 1. La medicina experimentará un gran avance en el próximo siglo.
2. Vamos a limpiar la playa tras el vertido de petróleo.
3. Jamie se hará famoso después de que lance este disco.
4. Para el año 2030, habrán inventado un artilugio para hacer deberes.
5. Voy a apagar el ordenador. Nadie lo está usando.

- 8** 1. will ... have
2. will ... want
3. have owned
4. was playing
5. had played
6. hear
7. will buy
8. are
9. Are ... thinking

SKILLS (page 24)

- 1** 1. up-to-date
2. out-of-date
3. multi-purpose
4. accurate
5. efficient
6. long-lasting
7. foolproof
- 2** 1. user-friendly
2. practical
3. complicated
4. reliable
5. convenient
6. latest
- 3** 1. b 2. a 3. a
- 4** 1. in both pictures
2. the pictures are different because
3. while
4. more ... than

WRITING (page 25)

- 1** 1. very / extremely
2. slightly / a bit
3. terribly / extremely
4. fairly / pretty
5. slightly / a bit

(page 25)

- 2** 1. terribly / very / really
 2. extremely / fairly / terribly / very / really / pretty
 3. Luckily
 4. really
 5. pretty / fairly / very
 6. quickly

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 26)

- 1** 1. II 2. IV 3. I 4. III
- 2** 1. miss when they are in hospital for a long time
 2. connect a hospitalised student to his or her classroom
 3. signals that he or she wants to ask a question
 4. to be in hospital
- 3** 1. b 2. c
- 4** 1. attend 2. raise 3. hang out

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 27)

- 1** 1. set on fire, occurred 4. productive, cleaned up
 2. out-of-date, latest 5. crashed, started ... up
 3. came up with, practical 6. dangerous, weight
- 2** 1. no longer 6. conduct
 2. innovative 7. valuable
 3. reliable 8. creative
 4. deal with 9. long-lasting
 5. solve
- 3** 1. will have, is giving
 2. are going, will be
 3. is going to try, will accept
 4. am going to have, won't feel
- 4** 1. won't ... be going, will be taking
 2. will be working, will have become
 3. will have started, will ... be showing
- 5** 1. Luckily
 2. fairly / terribly / extremely / a bit / pretty / really
 3. fairly / pretty
 4. absolutely
 5. fairly / slightly / a bit / pretty

UNIT 4

VOCABULARY (page 28)

- 1** 1. d 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. c
- 2** 1. last 2. single 3. work out 4. increase
- 3** 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b
- 4** 1. relationship
 2. personality
 3. attraction
 4. arrangement
 5. happiness
 6. decision
- 5** 1. decision
 2. personality
 3. attraction
 4. arrangements
 5. happiness
 6. relationship

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- 6** 1. got to know
 2. got along
 3. kept in touch
 4. grown apart
 5. close friends
 6. going out
- 7** 1. apart
 2. after
 3. boyfriend
 4. the entire family
 5. will be next summer
 6. boyfriend
- 8** 1. going out 6. engaged
 2. get along 7. couple
 3. doubt 8. arguments
 4. relatives 9. happiness
 5. relationship 10. get to know
- 9** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 30)

- 1** 1. can't 4. must
2. must 5. should
3. can 6. won't be able
- 2** 1. shouldn't, might
2. must, won't be able to
3. couldn't, can
4. might not, should
- 3** 1. May I borrow your MP4 player?
2. We mustn't ride bicycles on the motorway.
3. You don't have to bring a cake to the party.
4. We ought to start our project today.
5. Before they built those tall buildings, we could see the ocean from here.
- 4** 1. should have brought
2. must have left
3. could have broken
4. might not have written

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- 5** 1. aren't able to 5. should
2. couldn't 6. may
3. shouldn't have 7. might
4. might
- 6** 1. Could **you have** taken a later train?
2. You **shouldn't have** told Molly about me and Brian.
3. We **mustn't** park here. It's not allowed.
4. **May** I borrow one of your pencils?
5. There **might** be a good film on TV tonight.
- 7** 1. Deberíamos seguir en contacto en el futuro.
2. ¡Mira! Sara está llorando. Puede que Kevin haya roto con ella.
3. Puedo esperar. No tienes que tomar una decisión hoy.
4. Parecen tristes. Han debido de tener una discusión.
5. Sue y Sam tienen los mismos gustos. Podrían ser la pareja perfecta.
- 8** 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. c

SKILLS (page 32)

- 1** 1. shorter 4. not usually
2. not 5. often also
3. usually not
- 2** 1. selfish 4. moody
2. average height 5. energetic
3. shy
- 3** 1. What's he like
2. he's got
3. What does he look like
4. he's got
5. What's he interested in
6. really into
7. not mad about

WRITING (page 33)

- 1** 1. also
2. Moreover
3. What's more / Furthermore
4. as well as / in addition to
5. also
- 2** 1. As well as / in addition to
2. also
3. as well as / in addition to
4. Moreover / Furthermore / Also / In addition
5. Moreover / Furthermore / Also / In addition

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 34)

- 1** 4
- 2** 1. b 2. b
- 3** 1. When they talk about everything, even their most private thoughts.
2. Because she tried to change her personality to stay friends with Kate.
3. She joined the photography club and made new friends.
- 4** 1. private
2. belonged
3. encouraged

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 35)

- 1** 1. divorced 5. possibility
2. married 6. work out
3. arguments 7. doubt
4. getting along
- 2** 1. single
2. slim
3. moody
4. selfish
5. energetic
- 3** 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a
- 4** 1. Can 4. might not
2. shouldn't have 5. could have
3. were able to
- 5** 1. should have 4. must
2. cannot 5. could have
3. should
- 6** 1. as well as / in addition to
2. Furthermore / Moreover / In addition / What's more
3. In addition to
4. also
5. as well as / in addition to

UNIT 5

VOCABULARY (page 36)

- 1** 1. P 2. N 3. P 4. P 5. N
- 2** 1. upset 4. grateful
2. out of work 5. talented
3. outstanding
- 3** 1. c 2. e 3. d 4. a 5. b
- 4** 1. make a choice 4. do ... a favour
2. do the shopping 5. make plans
3. do business

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- 5** 1. second-hand 4. brand-new
2. in demand 5. on sale
3. a rip-off 6. worth it

- 6** 1. customers
2. price tag, costs
3. fake
4. luxury items, status symbols
5. image
- 7** 1. made a difference 4. brand-new
2. second-hand 5. discount
3. outstanding 6. influenced

8 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 38)

- 1** 1. will miss 4. stops
2. won 5. weren't
3. closed
- 2** 1. If you don't study, you won't do well in the test.
2. If I had more money, I wouldn't have to buy a second-hand motorbike / I would buy a new motorbike.
3. Grace would go to the beach if it weren't too cold / were warmer.
4. Unless we go to a vegetarian restaurant, Sam won't join us.
5. If I weren't on a diet, I could eat this cake.
- 3** 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b
- 4** 1. had worn, would have been
2. wouldn't have bought, hadn't been
3. hadn't already seen, would have gone

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- 5** 1. would do
2. bought
3. wouldn't have happened
4. won't get
5. comes
6. wouldn't have been
- 6** 1. I **won't** go out tonight unless I finish my homework.
2. These jeans would have cost much more if they **hadn't been** on sale.
3. If it **is** sunny tomorrow, we will go to the beach.
4. I would meet you if I **didn't** already have plans with Gillian.
5. If I won the lottery, I **would** buy a car.

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- 7**
1. Tus amigos estarán molestos si no tomas una decisión pronto.
 2. Si yo estuviera en tu lugar, nunca haría negocios con esa persona.
 3. Si Jim no hubiera estado sin trabajo, habría viajado a Miami.
 4. Yo compraría marcas si fueran más baratas.
 5. Papá habría comprado ese reloj de lujo si hubiera estado rebajado.

- 8**
1. will be
 2. shouldn't have
 3. will have taken off
 4. has played
 5. was writing
 6. costs

SKILLS (page 40)

- 1**
1. A. cost a fortune
B. a good deal
 2. A. good quality
B. exchange
 3. A. practical
B. the latest style

- 2**
1. F If something is well made, it will probably last a long time.
 2. T
 3. T
 4. F If something is out of fashion, it won't be in the latest fashion magazines.
 5. F If something fits you, it's your size.
 6. T
 7. F If something is useful, there's a reason to keep it.

- 3**
1. b
 2. f
 3. g
 4. d
 5. c
 6. a
 7. e

WRITING (page 41)

- 1**
1. Even though
 2. For this reason
 3. but

- 2**
1. Although / Even though
 2. On the one hand
 3. On the other hand / However / Nevertheless
 4. but

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 42)

- 1**
1. Dave Bruno
 2. 2010

- 2**
1. c
 2. b

- 3**
1. He wanted to encourage people to think about "unnecessary consumerism".
 2. Buying things we don't need, will rarely use or that we want simply because everyone else has them.
 3. Because we can't share that experience with other people.

- 4**
1. possessions
 2. rarely
 3. benefit

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 43)

- 1**
1. discount
 2. well made
 3. useful
 4. afford

- 2**
- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. out of work | 4. in demand |
| 2. upset | 5. a waste of money |
| 3. out of style | 6. grateful |

- 3**
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. brand names | 5. influence |
| 2. ignore | 6. strange |
| 3. luxury items | 7. done business |
| 4. pay for | |

- 4**
1. c 2. e 3. a 4. b 5. d

- 5**
1. hadn't got
 2. will phone
 3. would have had, had remembered

- 6**
1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a

UNIT 6

VOCABULARY (page 44)

1 1. f 2. b 3. d 4. g 5. a 6. c 7. e

2 1. strength 5. success
2. event 6. minority
3. right 7. leader
4. effort 8. pride

3 1. dislike 5. imperfect
2. distrust 6. unhappy
3. impossible 7. inaccurate
4. disadvantage 8. independent

4 1. distrust 5. independent
2. dislike 6. unhappy
3. inaccurate 7. disadvantage
4. imperfect 8. impossible

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5 1. special effects 3. shoot
2. subtitles 4. role

6 1. d 2. e 3. c 4. a 5. b

7 1. success 6. cast
2. imperfect 7. roles
3. set in 8. star
4. leading characters 9. plot
5. shoot 10. event

8 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 46)

1 1. was photographed 4. are making
2. will be made 5. is believed
3. has decided 6. were being checked

2 1. is being shot 4. was made
2. were being marked 5. Have ... been posted
3. will be given 6. is not served

3 1. The cats have already been fed. (by Sue)
2. I'm sure Coppola's new film will be given good reviews.
3. Next week, they are releasing the new *Twilight* film.
4. The soup wasn't cooked long enough.
5. Lynne is usually driven to school by her mum.

4 1. have ... delivered
2. had ... pierced
3. have it repaired
4. was having ... painted
5. had ... made

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5 1. is said 5. has been used
2. were replaced 6. is believed
3. was made 7. have ... written
4. have ... removed

6 1. I **had** my car **washed** while I was at the dentist's.
2. The exam is **being** given next Tuesday.
3. No English **will be spoken** in my French class next term.
4. I think John **should be invited** to the event.
5. The tickets in the back row **haven't been sold** yet.

7 1. Liberaron a una persona inocente después de doce años en prisión.
2. Los han detenido por robar dinero de una tienda.
3. Este problema debería solucionarse antes de que nos vayamos a casa.
4. A ellos les está organizando el evento otra persona.
5. Van a contratar a Justin Beaver para hacer un papel en un programa de televisión.

8 1. wouldn't believe 5. is broadcast
2. gives 6. will continue
3. have been presented 7. are preparing
4. was ... used 8. having / getting ... done

SKILLS (page 48)

1 1. realistic
2. worth seeing
3. gory
4. original

2 1. disappointing
2. breathtaking
3. clever
4. entertaining
5. let-down

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- 3** 1. 1. Where do you want to go
2. How about
3. I don't feel like
4. let's
5. would you rather
6. Good idea
7. Let's
2. 1. Why don't we
2. Good idea
3. How about
4. I can't make it
5. how about
6. I'd rather
7. Why don't you
8. Good idea / See you then

WRITING (page 49)

- 1** 1. To / In order to
2. so that
3. to / in order to
4. to / in order to
5. so that
- 2** 1. so that
2. To / In order to
3. to / in order to

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 50)

- 1** 1. debut
2. outcast
3. filmography
- 2** 1. c 2. d
- 3** 1. his mother and sister
2. acting in school plays
3. the teenage son of divorcing parents
- 4** 1. significant 3. awkward
2. professional 4. modest

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 51)

- 1** 1. effort 4. shot
2. arrested 5. impossible
3. resembles 6. gory
- 2** 1. special effects
2. box-office hit
3. determined
4. leader
5. set in
1. e 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b
- 3** 1. plot 4. critic
2. leading character 5. event
3. cast 6. strength
- 4** 1. had them planted 5. is holding
2. has interviewed 6. get
3. are released 7. had been taken
4. was made 8. are offered
- 5** 1. My mum gets her hair cut every month.
2. We were given a wonderful tour of the city.
3. An American version of this film is being made.
4. This medicine should be taken in the morning.
5. The actors haven't been hired yet.

- 6** 1. b 2. b 3. b

UNIT 7

VOCABULARY (page 52)

- 1** 1. bother 3. charge
2. spot 4. hide
- 2** 1. sharing 4. £1,000 a month
2. together 5. have to wait
3. in Westin Road 6. checked it twice
- 3** 1. beautiful 4. jobless
2. careless 5. thoughtless
3. harmful 6. hopeful
- 4** 1. wonderful 4. homeless
2. worthless 5. helpless
3. peaceful 6. successful

(page 53)

- 5** 1. prejudice 5. ignorance
 2. shelter 6. slum
 3. unemployment 7. elderly
 4. wage
- 6** 1. gang 4. violence
 2. hunger 5. drugs
 3. crime 6. inequality
- 7** 1. worthless 5. wonderful
 2. homeless 6. elderly
 3. shelters 7. alone
 4. poverty 8. violence
- 8** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 54)

- 1** 1. still helped
 2. did, needed, had left, wanted
 3. could
 4. was
 5. hadn't, would need
 6. would
- 2** 1. My mum asked if I had remembered to charge my mobile.
 2. Sue mentioned that she had run into David at the library the previous day / the day before.
 3. Joe complained that he hadn't had any luck finding a job.
 4. The doctor wanted to know when I had started smoking.
 5. They wondered what they could do to help him.
- 3** 1. They asked us to donate books to the shelter's library.
 2. Ms Everett warned us not to be late for the exam.
 3. Veronica suggested going / we go to the new Thai restaurant.
 4. His lawyer advised him not to lie to the police.
 5. They told them to wait in the queue.

(page 55)

- 4** 1. had begun 5. had received
 2. had ... helped 6. to choose
 3. could lead 7. was planning
 4. had felt 8. had

- 5** 1. Anna reminded me **to go** to the bank.
 2. Joe suggested that we **have** an end-of-year class party.
 3. The lifeguard warned us **not to** swim that day.
 4. She wanted to know how old **I was**.
 5. He told **us** that he couldn't meet us until five o'clock.
- 6** 1. Se quejaban de que la pobreza se había convertido en un serio problema en su ciudad.
 2. Yo quería saber si Jim se mudaría más cerca de su familia.
 3. Sue y Carl admitieron que su matrimonio había acabado.
 4. El señor Fredrickson me dijo que no tuviera miedo de su perro porque era inofensivo.
 5. Mis amigos sugirieron que esperaríamos en la cola fuera del restaurante.

- 7** 1. had ... taken
 2. stay, will regret
 3. isn't, must have left
 4. were told, would close
 5. will be walking, can't believe
 6. decided, had used
 7. haven't seen
 8. was riding, saw

SKILLS (page 56)

- 1** 1. protest, went on strike
 2. signed the petition, supports the cause
 3. donate, volunteer
- 2** 1. d 2. e 3. a 4. c 5. b
- 3** 1. probably
 2. It's possible that / I suppose / It looks to me as if
 3. look like
 4. It looks to me as if
 5. could be
 6. it's possible that / I suppose / it looks to me as if

WRITING (page 57)

- 1** 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b
- 2** 1. Because of
 2. therefore / for this reason / as a result / consequently
 3. since, because
 4. so

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 58)

- 1** 1
- 3** 1. a 2. d
- 4** 1. is included in each issue of *The Pavement*
2. is the only paid staff member
3. always makes me smile”
- 5** 1. Through donations by individuals, companies and larger charities.
2. At shelters, health clinics, soup kitchens and other places that serve the homeless.
- 6** 1. unique 3. provide
2. associated with 4. regular

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 59)

- 1** 1. one way 4. will
2. end 5. doesn't earn
3. often
- 2** 1. take action 5. spot
2. poverty 6. ignorance
3. successful 7. overcome
4. education 8. hopeless
- 3** 1. hunger 4. drugs
2. unemployment 5. slums
3. rent
- 4** 1. Sue asked me if I had already finished my homework.
2. Liz mentioned that she was going on holiday the following month.
3. The man told me to put my rubbish in the bin.
4. Carol advised us not to buy that old car.
- 5** 1. My friend warned us not to eat at the new fish restaurant.
2. They wondered how their kitchen window had got broken.
3. They asked me to volunteer at the hospital.
4. Tom suggested playing / that we play basketball.
- 6** 1. b 2. b 3. a

UNIT 8

VOCABULARY (page 60)

- 1** 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a
- 2** 1. rejected 3. inappropriate
2. impressed 4. obviously
- 3** 1. get rid of 4. turn down
2. embarrassing 5. employers
3. qualifications
- 4** 1. turned ... off 4. turn up
2. turn in 5. turned down
3. turned out
- 5** 1. turned down 5. turned in
2. turned to 6. turned up
3. turned against 7. turned out
4. turned away

(page 61)

- 6** 1. F To ask a question, you make a request.
2. T
3. F You should never give your password to other people.
4. T
5. F When you log out of a site, you exit it.
6. F The wall in Facebook doesn't prevent strangers from contacting you.
- 7** 1. log in 5. commented
2. account 6. privacy settings
3. applications 7. blocked
4. update
- 8** 1. turns out 5. blocked
2. request 6. turn ... down
3. criticise 7. impressed
4. privacy settings 8. get rid of
- 9** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 62)

- 1**
1. where
 2. that, who
 3. which, that
 4. whose
 5. that, when

The relative pronoun can be omitted in sentences 2, 3, and 5.

- 2**
- | | |
|----------|----------------|
| 1. who | 4. that, which |
| 2. when | 5. whose |
| 3. which | 6. where |

- 3**
1. These paintings were done by students who attend the Art Institute.
 2. We're going on a tour of a film studio where many famous films have been made.
 3. Eddy told me a secret that / which nobody else knows.
 4. The woman whose passport was missing was very upset.
 5. He remembers the exact moment that / when the big earthquake happened.

(page 63)

- 4**
1. Russell, who is usually a good cook, served a boring meal last night.
 2. The next stop on the tour will be Covent Garden, where there are nice shops and restaurants.
 3. Gina was at my house yesterday when I got the good news.
 4. His Facebook page, which I looked at this morning, hasn't been updated.
 5. My parents, whose anniversary is today, are in Paris for the weekend.
- 5**
1. I have a friend **whose** brother used to work for Google.
 2. Our new neighbours, **who** moved in last week, seem very nice.
 3. My brother's Facebook page, which **is** embarrassing, has a lot of stupid photos.
 4. Susan finally visited the town where her mother was born.
 5. August is the month when there are many outdoor concerts here.

- 6**
1. Nunca debes criticar a una persona que siempre te ha ayudado.
 2. Me quedé verdaderamente impresionada por el regalo que me hicieron.
 3. Mucha gente asistió al evento que tuvo lugar ayer por la noche.
 4. Te bloqueé el día que decidí que no quería que me encontraras.
 5. Debes actualizar la información que tienes en tu perfil personal.

- 7**
1. was brushing
 2. was written
 3. who
 4. asked
 5. could have predicted
 6. which
 7. when
 8. where
 9. have ... been published
 10. continue / are continuing
 11. Do ... want
 12. will be

SKILLS (page 64)

- 1** 1. e 2. g 3. f 4. d 5. a 6. c 7. b
- 2**
1. bothering me
 2. don't want anyone
 3. lied
 4. get rid of it
 5. not want you to contact her
- 3**
1. That's not how I see it.
 2. I agree.
 3. Exactly!
- 4**
1. That's not how I see it. / I disagree.
 2. That's true, but / I suppose you're right, but
 3. You've got a point.

WRITING (page 65)

- 1**
1. She, it
 2. them, we
 3. They, them

(page 65)

- 2** 1. She is saving money to buy it.
2. It was more difficult than they had thought it would be.
3. Then we went out to dinner with them.

- 3** 1. their 4. them
2. They 5. they
3. it 6. it

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 66)

- 1** 1. girls
2. Facebook message / predicament
3. Leigh Fazzina
4. calls
5. Bob Chambers
6. reader

- 2** 1. c 2. c 3. d

- 3** 1. got lost and become separated from the other riders
2. sent out a tweet for help
3. a cake burning in the oven
4. couldn't escape

- 4** 1. suburb
2. contacted
3. adapt

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 67)

- 1** 1. turn up 4. permission
2. password 5. applications
3. remove

- 2** 1. d 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. c

- 3** 1. took part in 4. updated
2. requests 5. commented
3. get rid of 6. log in

- 4** 1. She'll always remember the evening that / when she won the Oscar.
2. We visited the shopping centre where there's an ice-skating rink.
3. The people whose homes were destroyed by the flood are now staying in a shelter.
4. I loved the cake that / which Julia made.
5. The event was organised by a girl who goes to my school.

The relative clauses can be omitted in sentences 1 and 4.

- 5** 1. Mark, who is my best friend, doesn't use Facebook.
2. This river, which used to be polluted, is now clean enough to swim in.
3. We'll be staying at a holiday resort where meals and activities are provided. / We'll be staying at a holiday resort which / that provides meals and activities.
4. I get tweets from JoAnn which / that are usually very funny.
5. She got her driving licence in 2009 when she was 18 years old.

- 6** 1. She, them
2. He, it
3. her, she

UNIT 9

VOCABULARY (page 68)

- 1** 1. d 2. f 3. b 4. g 5. e 6. a 7. c

- 2** 1. climber 5. sunrise
2. site 6. anxious
3. strangers 7. kind
4. guests

- 3** 1. from time to time 5. a waste of time
2. Have a good time 6. spend time
3. Take your time 7. on time
4. for the time being 8. It takes time to

- 4** 1. on time 4. from time to time
2. having a good time 5. for the time being
3. a waste of time

(page 69)

- 5** 1. F It is not considered appropriate to offend someone. / It is considered inappropriate to offend someone.
2. T
3. T

(page 69)

- 6** 1. appropriate
2. open-minded / tolerant
3. multi-cultural / diverse
4. offend
- 7** 1. eating with the hands
2. polite
3. get married
4. that they all wear baseball caps
5. is fluent in the language
6. know exactly
- 8** 1. good manners / acceptable
2. guest
3. good manners / acceptable
4. offend
5. custom
6. adapted
- 9** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

GRAMMAR (page 70)

- 1** 1. have never been 5. were performing
2. did ... get 6. will be doing
3. is filming 7. will have had
4. brought / will bring 8. are starting
- 2** 1. b 7. a
2. a 8. a
3. c 9. b
4. b 10. c
5. a 11. a
6. c 12. a
- 3** 1. Lalitha asked me whether I had ever been to a Hindu wedding.
2. I can't study in France if I don't speak French. / If I spoke French, I could study in France.
3. Thousands of people have been helped by the charity.
4. I loved the restaurant where we had my 21st birthday.
5. You should have helped Sam.
6. I haven't been to the cinema for four months.

(page 71)

- 4** 1. couldn't understand 5. grew up
2. took 6. is considered
3. should have realised 7. will think
4. was suffering 8. do ... think

- 5** 1. Dinner **will be served** in about half an hour.
2. Have you read this book **already**?
3. I have gone to this school **for** three years.
4. By Friday, our new car **will have been** delivered.
5. Can you please give me another glass of water?

- 6** 1. No me gustó la conferencia. Fue una pérdida de tiempo.
2. No deberías perder de vista la carretera mientras estás conduciendo.
3. Yo no habría decepcionado a mis padres si hubiera estudiado ingeniería.
4. Las leyes se deben respetar siempre.
5. Me gusta la gente abierta de mente que acepta fácilmente nuevas ideas.

SKILLS (page 72)

- 1** 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a
- 2** 1. ambition 5. pastime
2. schedule 6. special occasions
3. interested in 7. growing up
4. leisure time
- 3** 1. What are your ambitions?
2. Where are you from?
3. Can you tell me about your family?
4. What do you do at the weekend?
5. What's your favourite pastime?
6. Are you involved in any sports?

WRITING (page 73)

- 1** 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. b 6. b
- 2** 1. Although 5. In addition
2. quite 6. her
3. After 7. in order to
4. also

WRITING TASK – Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

EXTRA READING (page 74)

- 1** 2
- 2** 1. c 2. d

(page 74)

- 3** 1. with flowers and sweets in the shape of skulls
 2. September or October
 3. honour one's ancestors
- 4** 1. They have picnics, tell amusing stories about the dead, play instruments, sing songs and dance.
 2. An ancient Chinese philosophy.
- 5** 1. roots
 2. amusing
 3. honouring

CHECK YOUR PROGRESS (page 75)

- 1** 1. wandered
 2. grew up
 3. lost our way
 4. hung out
 5. adapted
 6. misunderstood
 7. disappointed
- 2** 1. insulted
 2. are
 3. time
 4. beautiful
 5. I don't mind waiting
- 3** 1. involved in
 2. make time
 3. careers
 4. celebrate
 5. guests
 6. offended
 7. good manners
 8. respect
 9. customs
- 4** 1. was crying
 2. won't have, buy
 3. were, wouldn't do
 4. didn't take, had already done
 5. is believed
 6. haven't seen
 7. suggested, have
- 5** 1. You should have told me earlier.
 2. Kevin has worked here for two years.
 3. Ruby helped the old man whose daughter was on holiday.
 4. I'll stay up to watch the film unless I'm tired later.
 5. Molly told me she had a good time.
- 6** 1. absolutely
 2. finally
 3. because
 4. In addition
 5. so that